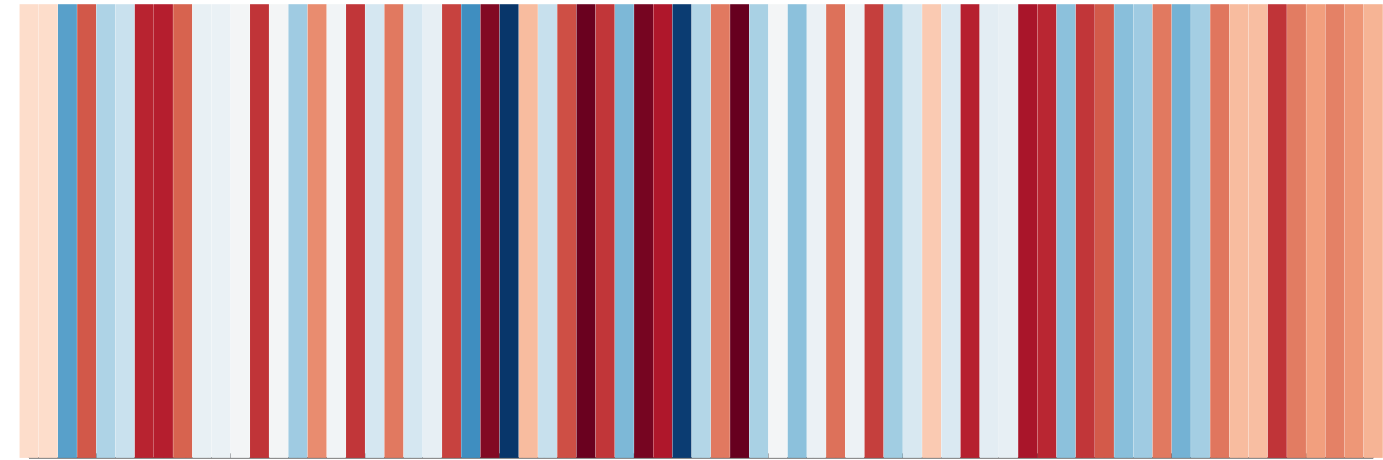


Estacion 2701036 - Caldas



Fecha