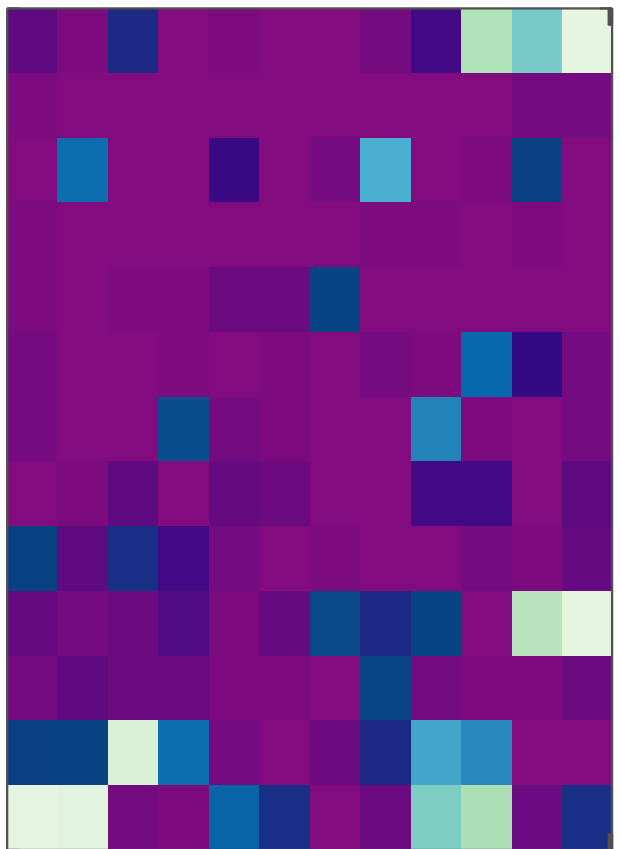
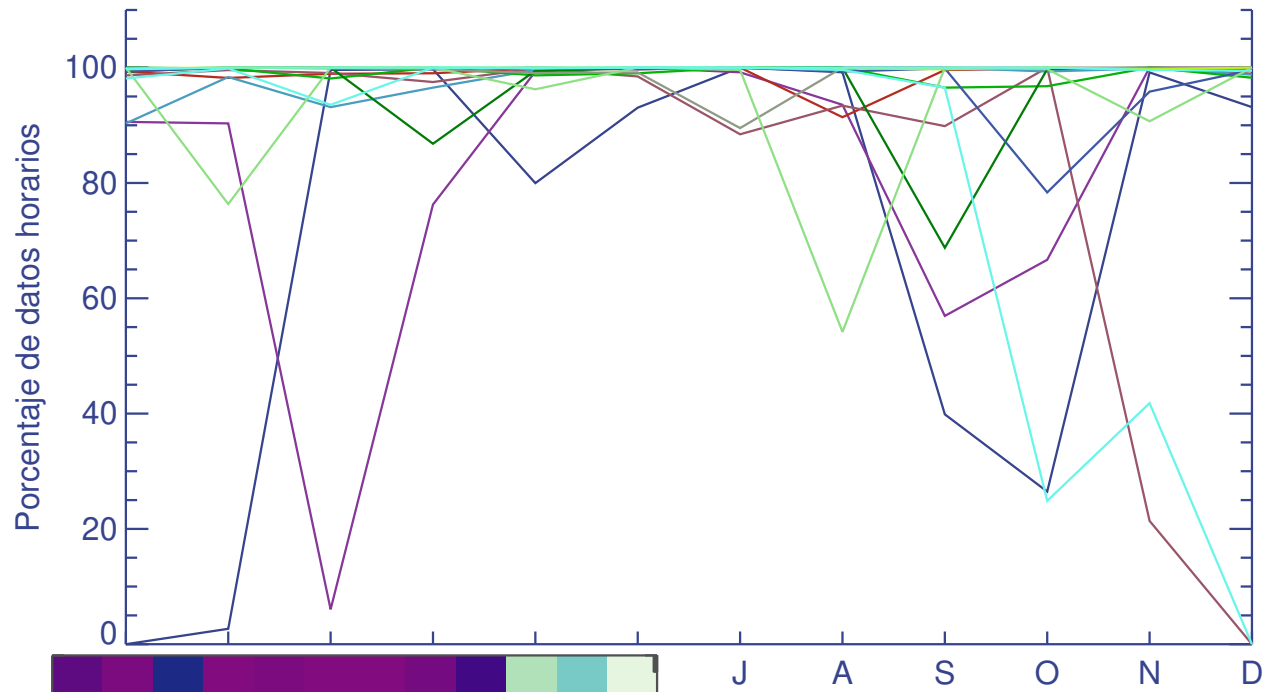


Datos de radar



Mes