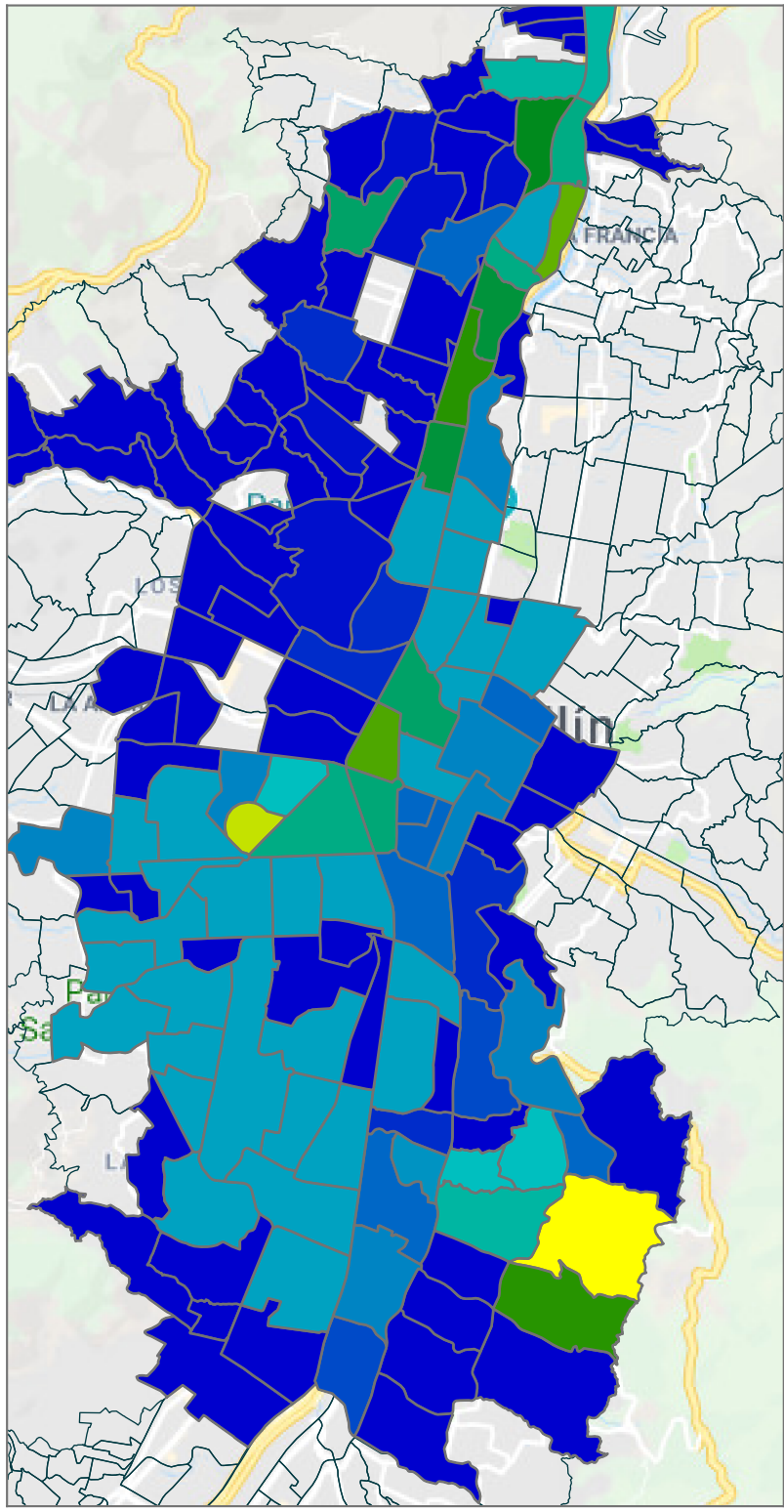


6.31°N

6.25°N

6.19°N



75.61°W

75.57°W

75.54°W